

# AFRO BAROMETER

LET THE PEOPLE HAVE A SAY

*Summary of Results*

*Afrobarometer Round 6  
Survey in Namibia, 2014*

*Compiled by:  
Survey Warehouse*



*Integrated research solutions*

Institute for Public Policy Research



## **Afrobarometer Round 6 Summary of Results for Namibia, 2014**

Afrobarometer is an African-led, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in more than 30 countries in Africa. Five rounds of surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2013, and Round 6 surveys are being carried out in 2014-2015. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of between 1,200 and 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

One of the Afrobarometer National Partners in Namibia, Survey Warehouse, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult Namibians between 27 August and 22 September 2014. A sample of this size yields results with a margin of error of +/-3% at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Namibia in 1999, 2002, 2003, 2006, 2008, and 2012. IJR provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

Core support for Afrobarometer Rounds 5 and 6 has been provided by the UK's Department for International Development (DFID), the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA), the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), and the World Bank.

### **Contact Information:**

For more information, please visit [www.afrobarometer.org](http://www.afrobarometer.org) or [www.twitter.com/afrobarometer](https://www.twitter.com/afrobarometer) or contact:

Lizl Stoman  
Chief Executive Officer  
Survey Warehouse  
[lizl@surveywarehouse.com.na](mailto:lizl@surveywarehouse.com.na)  
+264 61 246 830

Pieter Stoman  
Head: Market and Socio-Economic Research  
Survey Warehouse  
[piet@surveywarehouse.com.na](mailto:piet@surveywarehouse.com.na)  
+264 61 246 830

<b>Dates of Fieldwork:</b>	27 August to 22 September 2014
<b>Sample size:</b>	1,200
<b>Sampling frame:</b>	2011 Namibia Population and Housing Census, updated in 2012; Namibia Statistics Agency (NSA), Ms Ndapandula Ndikwetepo, Sampling Statistician
<b>Sample universe:</b>	Citizens age 18 years or older, excluding institutions
<b>Sample design:</b>	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multistage area probability sample
<b>Stratification:</b>	Region, constituency, and urban-rural location
<b>Stages:</b>	Rural areas: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents Urban areas: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
<b>PSU selection:</b>	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
<b>Cluster size:</b>	8 households per PSU
<b>Household selection:</b>	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
<b>Respondent selection:</b>	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual.
<b>Weighting:</b>	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
<b>Margin of error:</b>	+/- 3% with 95% confidence level
<b>Fieldwork by:</b>	Survey Warehouse
<b>Survey Languages: (Official translations)</b>	Afrikaans, Otjiherero, Rukwangali, Oshikwanyama
<b>Main researchers:</b>	Professor Bill Lindeke, Ellison Tjirera, Nangula Shejavali (IPPR), Lizl Stoman, Pieter Stoman, Petrus Shikongo (Survey Warehouse)
<b>Outcome rates:</b>	Contact rate: 94.7% Cooperation rate: 67.3% Refusal rate: 8.2% Response rate: 63.8%
<b>EA Substitution Rate:</b>	0%

**Co-National Partner**

Institute for Public Policy Research (IPPR)  
 House of Democracy  
 70-72 Frans Indongo Street,  
 P O Box 6566  
 Windhoek, Namibia  
 Tel: +264 61 240514  
 Email: [info@ippr.org.na](mailto:info@ippr.org.na)  
[www.ippr.org.na](http://www.ippr.org.na)

**Note:** All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a reported figure of “0” indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash (“-”) or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

**Demographic Distribution of the Sample**

		<b>Unweighted</b>	<b>Weighted</b>
<b>Gender</b>			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
<b>Location</b>			
	Urban	49	49
	Rural	51	51
<b>Region</b>			
	Zambezi	4	4
	Erongo	8	9
	Hardap	4	4
	!Karas	4	4
	Kavango West	3	3
	Kavango East	6	6
	Khomas	19	19
	Kunene	4	4
	Ohangwena	10	10
	Omaheke	3	3
	Omusati	11	10
	Oshana	9	9
	Oshikoto	8	8
	Otjozondjupa	7	7
<b>Education</b>			
	No formal education	6	7
	Primary	22	22
	Secondary	53	53
	Post-secondary	19	19
<b>Religion</b>			
	Christian	97	96
	Muslim	0	0
	Other	3	4
	Refused	-	-

**Q1. How old are you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	31	25	26	30	28
26-35	33	29	29	33	31
36-45	20	16	21	15	18
46-55	10	10	11	10	10
56-65	4	8	6	7	6
Over 65	2	12	8	6	7

**Q2. Which Namibian language is your home language?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	2	-	-	1	1
French	-	-	-	1	-
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-
Afrikaans	15	5	10	8	9
German	1	-	1	-	1
Nama/Damara	21	6	11	16	13
Oshiwambo (Oshindonga/Oshikwanyama)	37	55	46	47	46
Otjiherero	9	12	12	10	11
Rukwangali	5	5	5	5	5
Rugririku/Rumanyo	2	5	4	4	4
Thimbukushu	1	3	3	2	2
Silosi	3	1	2	2	2
Setswana	1	-	1	1	1
Masubia	1	2	2	1	1
San	-	1	1	1	1
Other	1	3	3	1	2

**Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	26	22	26	22	24
Going in the right direction	72	77	73	76	75
Don't know	3	1	1	2	2

**Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present condition of this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	4	2	3	4	3
Fairly bad	11	10	10	11	10
Neither good nor bad	13	10	13	10	12
Fairly Good	49	48	47	49	48
Very good	23	29	27	25	26
Don't know	-	1	1	1	1

**Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	7	8	7	9	8
Fairly bad	13	15	15	13	14
Neither good nor bad	16	20	18	18	18
Fairly Good	45	45	45	45	45
Very good	19	11	15	15	15
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Namibians?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	4	8	5	7	6
Worse	15	19	17	17	17
Same	27	35	31	32	31
Better	45	34	40	38	39
Much better	9	4	6	6	6
Don't know	-	-	1	-	-

**Q6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	4	3	3	3
Worse	13	14	13	14	13
Same	37	34	38	33	35
Better	35	42	37	40	38
Much Better	12	6	9	8	9
Don't know	1	1	-	2	1

**Q7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	1	4	3	2	3
Worse	6	6	7	6	6
Same	16	16	17	15	16
Better	35	40	37	39	38
Much Better	36	32	34	34	34
Don't know	4	3	3	4	3

**Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	52	61	53	57
Just once or twice	18	23	19	22	21
Several times	15	18	15	17	16
Many times	5	6	5	6	5

**Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	83	68	75	75	75
Just once or twice	8	17	14	11	13
Several times	4	8	5	7	6
Many times	3	3	4	2	3
Always	1	4	1	4	2

**Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	79	58	69	68	68
Just once or twice	14	26	21	20	20
Several times	5	11	8	8	8
Many times	1	4	2	3	3
Always	-	1	1	1	1

**Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	70	77	75	72	74
Just once or twice	16	16	15	16	16
Several times	9	4	6	8	7
Many times	4	2	3	3	3
Always	1	1	1	1	1

**Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	45	26	36	34	35
Just once or twice	21	25	24	22	23
Several times	19	23	21	21	21
Many times	11	17	12	15	14
Always	5	9	6	8	7

**Q8F. [Regarding the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8A-E, i.e., if the respondent went without any item in Q8A-E “always” or “many times” or “several times”:] When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency], would you say this occurred: about once every two or three months, about once a month, two or three times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
About once every two or three months	3	4	4	2	3
About once a month	8	8	6	9	8
Two or three times a month	13	18	13	17	15
About once a week	7	9	7	9	8
Several times a week	9	12	11	10	11
Everyday	3	7	5	5	5
Not applicable	58	42	53	47	50

**Q9. How often, if at all, do you or anyone in your household receive money remittances from friends or relatives living outside of the country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	86	91	87	90	88
Less than once a year	3	2	2	3	3
At least once a year	4	2	3	3	3
At least every 6 months	2	2	3	1	2
At least every 3 months	3	2	3	2	2
At least once a month	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	52	62	63	52	57
Just once or twice	22	22	20	24	22
Several times	14	10	10	14	12
Many times	6	3	4	6	5
Always	5	3	3	4	4
Don't Know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	67	72	73	67	70
Just once or twice	15	13	14	14	14
Several times	11	8	10	10	10
Many times	3	3	2	4	3
Always	3	3	2	4	3
Don't Know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0 No	61	72	67	66	67
1 Yes, once	20	16	17	18	18
2 Yes, twice	12	8	10	10	10
3 Yes, three or more times	7	4	5	5	5
9 Don't Know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	83	86	86	83	85
Yes, once	12	11	11	12	12
Yes, twice	4	2	2	4	3
Yes, three or more times	1	1	1	1	1



**Q11B1-NAM. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Been a victim of gender-based violence?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	90	90	93	87	90
Yes, once	6	6	6	7	6
Yes, twice	3	3	1	5	3
Yes, three or more times	2	-	1	2	1

**Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	9	8	6	7
Less than once a month	1	1	2	-	1
A few times a month	3	4	3	4	4
A few times a week	19	21	19	21	20
Every day	72	65	68	68	68

**Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	59	37	37	37
Less than once a month	2	6	5	3	4
A few times a month	5	7	5	7	6
A few times a week	11	11	12	10	11
Every day	68	17	41	43	42

**Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	43	25	28	26
Less than once a month	3	8	5	7	6
A few times a month	9	21	14	16	15
A few times a week	35	24	30	28	29
Every day	45	3	25	21	23

**Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	72	54	57	56
Less than once a month	3	4	3	4	4
A few times a month	8	8	8	8	8
A few times a week	18	10	14	13	14
Every day	33	6	20	18	19
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	36	69	54	52	53
Less than once a month	1	2	1	3	2
A few times a month	5	4	5	4	5
A few times a week	14	11	13	12	12
Every day	44	14	28	30	29
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q13. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	18	13	13	17	15
Not very interested	18	18	17	20	18
Somewhat interested	37	38	35	39	37
Very interested	27	31	35	24	29
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q14. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28	29	23	34	29
Occasionally	49	51	50	50	50
Frequently	22	20	26	16	21
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q15A. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	3	2	3	3	3
Not very free	8	4	4	7	6
Somewhat free	18	24	20	21	21
Completely free	71	70	72	69	70
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q15B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	3	3	3	3	3
Not very free	2	3	2	2	2
Somewhat free	11	18	14	15	15
Completely free	83	77	80	79	80
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q15C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	1	-	-	-	-
Not very free	2	1	1	1	1
Somewhat free	10	17	12	14	13
Completely free	88	82	86	83	85
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.**

**Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.**

**Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	13	12	13	12	13
Agree with 1	24	28	25	28	26
Agree with 2	35	41	39	37	38
Agree very strongly with 2	27	18	22	22	22
Agree with neither	1	-	-	-	-
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.**

**Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	17	17	18	15	17
Agree with 1	34	35	38	31	34
Agree with 2	31	34	28	37	33
Agree very strongly with 2	17	14	14	16	15
Agree with neither	-	-	1	-	-
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.**

**Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	8	9	11	5	8
Agree with 1	11	13	15	9	12
Agree with 2	38	41	41	38	40
Agree very strongly with 2	43	37	32	48	40
Agree with neither	-	-	-	-	-

**Q19A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	57	53	59	50	55
Inactive Member	11	15	12	14	13
Active Member	29	28	24	33	29
Official Leader	4	4	5	3	4
Don't Know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q19B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	81	72	75	78	77
Inactive Member	9	10	9	10	9
Active Member	9	15	13	10	12
Official Leader	2	3	2	2	2
Don't Know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q20A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Attended a community meeting.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	9	3	7	5	6
No, but would do if had the chance	48	37	40	45	42
Yes, once or twice	18	23	20	21	20
Yes, several times	20	30	26	25	26
Yes, often	4	7	6	5	6

**Q20B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Got together with others to raise an issue.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	12	9	10	11	10
No, but would do if had the chance	64	56	58	62	60
Yes, once or twice	13	17	14	16	15
Yes, several times	10	14	14	10	12
Yes, often	2	4	4	2	3

**Q21. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in November 2009, which of the following statements is true for you?**

**You were too young to vote**

**You were not registered to vote**

**You voted in the elections**

**You decided not to vote**

**You could not find the polling station**

**You were prevented from voting**

**You did not have time to vote**

**You did not vote because you could not find your name in the voters' register**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	7	8	6	9	7
You voted in the elections	61	69	67	62	65
You decided not to vote	5	3	4	4	4
You could not find the polling station	1	-	1	1	1
You were prevented from voting	1	-	-	1	1
You did not have time to vote	2	1	2	2	2
You did not vote because your name not in the register	-	-	-	-	-
Did not vote for some other reason	3	1	3	1	2
You were too young to vote	20	16	17	20	18
Don't Know / Can't remember	1	-	-	-	-

**Q22. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in November 2009. Was it:**

**Completely free and fair**

**Free and fair, but with minor problems**

**Free and fair, with major problems**

**Not free and fair**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	4	2	3	2	3
Free and fair, with major problems	11	11	11	11	11
Free and fair, but with minor problems	41	38	40	39	39
Completely free and fair	36	44	40	41	40
Do not understand the question	-	-	1	-	-
Don't know	8	5	5	7	6

**Q23A. Thinking about the last national election in November 2009, did you: Attend a campaign rally?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	66	53	55	64	59
Yes	33	47	45	36	40
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q23B. Thinking about the last national election in November 2009, did you: Attend a meeting with a candidate or campaign staff?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	82	72	74	79	77
Yes	18	28	25	21	23
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q23C. Thinking about the last national election in November 2009, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	82	75	77	81	79
Yes	18	25	23	19	21

**Q23D. Thinking about the last national election in November 2009, did you: Work for a candidate or party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	92	95	93	94	93
Yes	8	5	7	6	7

**Q24A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local Authority councillor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	79	78	76	81	79
Only once	10	10	12	8	10
A few times	9	6	8	7	7
Often	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know	-	4	2	2	2

**Q24A1-NAM During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A regional councillor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	81	72	73	80	77
Only once	10	14	14	11	12
A few times	7	11	11	7	9
Often	2	3	3	2	2

**Q24B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of the National Assembly?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	94	94	93	95	94
Only once	4	4	4	4	4
A few times	2	1	2	1	2
Often	-	-	-	-	-

**Q24B1-NAM During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A National Council representative?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	94	93	93	94	93
Only once	4	5	5	4	5
A few times	2	2	2	2	2
Often	-	-	-	-	-

**Q24C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	85	82	83	84	84
Only once	7	10	8	10	9
A few times	5	6	7	4	5
Often	2	2	2	2	2

**Q24D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	80	78	76	82	79
Only once	11	11	13	10	11
A few times	7	8	8	7	8
Often	2	2	3	1	2

**Q24E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78	54	62	70	66
Only once	9	18	15	13	14
A few times	10	20	16	14	15
Often	2	8	7	4	5

**Q24F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	55	59	60	59
Only once	13	15	15	13	14
A few times	17	20	17	20	18
Often	7	10	10	7	9

**Q25A. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: Alone or with a group?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Alone	30	29	34	26	30
With a group	20	30	25	26	25
Not Applicable	49	40	41	47	44

**Q25B. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: To discuss a community problem or a personal problem?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Community problem	26	34	32	28	30
Personal problem	25	25	26	24	25
Not Applicable	49	40	41	47	44

**Q26A. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Vote in elections.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	1	-	-	-	-
Do only if they choose	23	19	20	22	21
Always do	76	81	79	78	78
Don't know	-	-	1	-	-

**Q26B. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Avoid criticizing the government.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	18	16	16	18	17
Do only if they choose	46	45	47	44	46
Always do	34	37	36	36	36
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

**Q26C. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Complain to government officials when public services are of poor quality.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	6	9	7	9	8
Do only if they choose	40	45	46	40	43
Always do	53	45	46	51	49
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q26D. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Request personal assistance like help with school fees or funeral expenses from elected leaders.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	20	18	18	20	19
Do only if they choose	48	52	51	49	50
Always do	30	29	29	30	30
Don't know	1	1	2	-	1

**Q26E. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Pay taxes they owe to government.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	6	7	6	8	7
Do only if they choose	19	27	25	22	23
Always do	74	62	67	68	68
Don't know	-	4	2	2	2

**Q26F. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Agree with the majority of people in his or her community on political issues.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	11	9	10	10	10
Do only if they choose	56	57	56	57	56
Always do	31	33	33	31	32
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

**Q27A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined with others in your community to request action from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	18	9	13	14	14
No, but would do if had the chance	59	58	57	61	59
Yes, once or twice	10	16	14	13	13
Yes, several times	12	15	15	12	13
Yes, often	1	2	2	1	1
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q27B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	23	23	22	25	23
No, but would do if had the chance	61	62	62	62	62
Yes, once or twice	9	9	8	10	9
Yes, several times	6	4	7	4	5
Yes, often	1	1	1	-	1
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q27C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	15	12	13	15	14
No, but would do if had the chance	65	69	66	68	67
Yes, once or twice	12	12	13	11	12
Yes, several times	6	6	7	5	6
Yes, often	1	-	1	-	1

**Q27D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	64	58	62	60	61
No, but would do if had the chance	31	37	33	35	34
Yes, once or twice	2	2	3	2	2
Yes, several times	2	1	1	1	1
Yes, often	1	-	-	1	-
Don't know	-	2	1	2	1

**Q27E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	28	24	24	27	26
No, but would do if had the chance	59	65	63	61	62
Yes, once or twice	10	8	9	9	9
Yes, several times	2	2	2	2	2
Yes, often	-	1	1	-	1



**Q28A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	46	42	45	44	44
Disapprove	37	38	36	39	38
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1	3	2	2	2
Approve	12	11	13	10	12
Strongly Approve	3	5	4	4	4
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q28B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	41	43	41	43	42
Disapprove	37	33	34	35	35
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	5	4	5	4	5
Approve	12	13	14	12	13
Strongly Approve	4	6	5	5	5
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q28C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and the National Assembly are abolished so that the president can decide everything.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	38	41	40	38	39
Disapprove	49	42	44	47	45
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	4	7	7	4	5
Approve	8	8	8	8	8
Strongly Approve	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q29. What, if anything, does "democracy" mean to you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Understood "democracy"	76	47	65	58	61
Required local language translation	16	37	25	27	26
Did not understand the word or question	8	16	10	14	12

**Q30. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?**

**Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.**

**Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.**

**Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	14	18	16	16	16
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	7	8	9	7	8
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	77	71	73	75	74
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

**Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.**

**Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	11	9	10	11	10
Agree with 1	25	30	28	27	27
Agree with 2	38	42	40	40	40
Agree very strongly with 2	24	18	21	20	21
Agree with neither	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	-	1	1	1	1

**Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.**

**Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	48	39	41	46	43
Agree with 1	39	47	45	41	43
Agree with 2	9	10	9	9	9
Agree very strongly with 2	4	4	3	4	4
Agree with neither	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Namibia.**

**Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Namibians have real choices in who governs them.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	8	8	8	8	8
Agree with 1	16	20	16	19	18
Agree with 2	36	45	42	40	41
Agree very strongly with 2	38	26	33	31	32
Agree with neither	2	-	1	1	1
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The National Assembly should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.**

**Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20	12	18	14	16
Agree with 1	29	30	29	30	29
Agree with 2	29	41	37	35	36
Agree very strongly with 2	18	15	15	18	16
Agree with neither	3	1	1	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticize the government in order to hold it accountable.**

**Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	11	8	10	8	9
Agree with 1	17	20	19	18	18
Agree with 2	37	45	40	43	41
Agree very strongly with 2	35	27	31	31	31
Don't know	1	-	1	-	-

**Q36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.**

**Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	26	12	20	18	19
Agree with 1	35	40	40	35	37
Agree with 2	27	40	30	37	34
Agree very strongly with 2	10	8	9	9	9
Agree with neither	1	-	1	1	1
Don't know	1	-	-	-	-

**Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Members of the National Assembly represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the president does not agree.**

**Statement 2: Since the president represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the National Assembly thinks.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20	9	16	14	15
Agree with 1	33	31	32	32	32
Agree with 2	27	44	36	35	35
Agree very strongly with 2	10	9	8	10	9
Agree with neither	9	5	6	7	7
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

**Q38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.**

**Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	9	8	7	9	8
Agree with 1	19	26	23	22	23
Agree with 2	41	44	42	42	42
Agree very strongly with 2	24	18	22	20	21
Agree with neither	6	3	4	4	4
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

**Q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.**  
**Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	43	35	41	37	39
Agree with 1	35	43	41	37	39
Agree with 2	13	14	11	15	13
Agree very strongly with 2	4	5	2	6	4
Agree with neither	4	3	4	4	4
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q40. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Namibia today?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	3	4	4	3	4
A democracy, with major problems	22	16	18	19	19
A democracy, but with minor problems	47	44	46	44	45
A full democracy	26	28	26	27	27
Do not understand question /democracy	2	7	4	5	4
Don't know	1	1	2	1	1

**Q41. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Namibia?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	-	-	-	-	-
Not at all satisfied	6	8	8	6	7
Not very satisfied	18	15	16	17	17
Fairly satisfied	48	42	44	45	45
Very satisfied	25	28	28	26	27
Do not know	2	7	4	5	5

**Q42A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	6	5	4	7	5
Disagree	9	7	7	10	8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	3	4	4	4
Agree	48	48	50	46	48
Strongly Agree	30	37	35	32	34
Don't Know	-	-	-	1	-

**Q42B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3	4	3	4	3
Disagree	11	5	7	9	8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	3	5	5	5
Agree	47	50	49	48	48
Strongly Agree	33	38	36	35	35
Don't Know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q42C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3	1	2	2	2
Disagree	8	6	7	7	7
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	8	7	7	7	7
Agree	54	53	55	51	53
Strongly Agree	26	30	28	29	28
Don't Know	1	3	1	3	2

**Q43. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.**

**Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	45	39	41	42	42
Agree with 1	40	44	42	42	42
Agree with 2	12	13	12	13	12
Agree very strongly with 2	4	4	5	3	4
Agree with neither	-	-	1	-	-
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q44. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.**

**Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	19	19	18	20	19
Agree with 1	45	43	45	42	44
Agree with 2	20	22	20	22	21
Agree very strongly with 2	16	14	15	15	15
Agree with neither	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know	-	2	1	1	1

**Q45A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	26	35	32	29	30
Rarely	38	32	35	34	34
Often	24	21	23	22	23
Always	8	6	6	9	7
Don't know	4	6	4	6	5

**Q45B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	32	30	32	31
Rarely	38	35	37	35	36
Often	23	22	22	23	23
Always	6	7	7	6	7
Don't know	3	3	4	3	3

**Q45C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the courts and laws of this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	62	60	61	60
Rarely	28	26	29	25	27
Often	6	6	5	7	6
Always	1	-	-	1	
Don't know	7	6	5	8	6

**Q45D. Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	54	49	56	53
Rarely	29	26	29	27	28
Often	12	11	14	9	12
Always	3	4	4	3	3
Don't know	4	5	4	5	4

**Q45E. Does the president ignore the National Assembly and just do what he wants?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	65	69	66	67	67
Rarely	24	20	23	21	22
Often	4	4	4	4	4
Always	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	6	6	5	7	6

**Q46. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	6	3	4	5	5
Not very effective	18	15	16	17	16
Somewhat effective	49	54	53	50	52
Very effective	23	23	23	23	23
Don't know	3	5	3	4	4

**Q47A. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Ensure that the representatives to the National Assembly reflect the views of voters?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	6	10	9	8	8
Not very well	24	26	25	26	25
Well	49	43	46	46	46
Very well	17	18	19	16	17
Don't know	3	3	1	5	3

**Q47B. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	16	19	20	16	18
Not very well	33	30	31	32	32
Well	37	33	36	35	35
Very well	10	15	12	12	12
Don't know	3	3	1	5	3

**Q48A. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Votes are counted fairly.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	2	4	4	4
Sometimes	13	13	12	14	13
Often	22	18	21	19	20
Always	54	63	58	59	59
Don't know	6	3	4	5	4

**Q48B. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Opposition candidates are prevented from running for office.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	55	54	54	55	55
Sometimes	18	19	20	16	18
Often	15	13	14	14	14
Always	5	7	6	6	6
Don't know	8	7	6	8	7

**Q48C. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? The media provides fair coverage of all candidates.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	15	15	12	14
Sometimes	35	37	36	36	36
Often	23	21	23	21	22
Always	22	21	20	23	21
Don't know	8	6	5	8	7

**Q48D. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are bribed.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	50	50	52	49	50
Sometimes	21	25	23	24	23
Often	8	10	8	10	9
Always	7	7	9	6	7
Don't know	13	7	9	11	10

**Q48E. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	15	18	15	16
Sometimes	19	19	20	18	19
Often	18	25	22	21	22
Always	39	37	36	40	38
Don't know	6	4	4	6	5

**Q48F. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are threatened with violence at the polls.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	65	72	67	71	69
Sometimes	15	12	15	13	14
Often	7	6	7	6	6
Always	4	5	6	4	5
Don't know	8	5	6	7	6

**Q49. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	4	3	3	4	3
Somewhat	9	5	7	7	7
A little bit	24	24	23	25	24
Not at all	62	68	66	64	65
Don't know	1	-	1	1	1

**Q50. Do you think that the leaders of political parties in this country are more concerned with serving the interests of the people, or more concerned with advancing their own political ambitions, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
More to serve their own political ambitions - strongly agree	37	28	33	32	33
More to serve their own political ambitions - agree	20	17	19	18	19
Neither agree nor disagree	6	6	6	6	6
More to serve the people - agree	23	26	23	26	25
More to serve the people - strongly agree	13	21	18	17	17
Don't know	1	-	-	1	1

**Q51A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	34	31	32	32
Rarely	31	26	29	28	28
Often	19	16	16	19	18
Always	20	23	24	20	22
Don't know	-	1	-	1	1

**Q51B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39	37	38	38	38
Rarely	32	28	29	31	30
Often	18	22	20	20	20
Always	11	12	13	10	12
Don't know	-	1	1	1	1

**Q51C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	41	39	40	39	40
Rarely	26	26	26	26	26
Often	18	22	20	20	20
Always	14	13	13	14	13
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1



**Q51D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	60	62	61	62
Rarely	23	24	25	23	24
Often	6	9	7	9	8
Always	6	5	5	6	6
Don't know	-	1	-	1	1

**Q52A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	8	5	8	5	6
Just a little	17	10	13	13	13
Somewhat	25	23	24	25	24
A lot	48	62	55	56	56
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	-	1	1	1

**Q52A1-NAM How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	7	3	6	4	5
Just a little	17	12	15	14	15
Somewhat	27	31	28	31	29
A lot	47	53	51	49	50
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	1	-	2	1

**Q52B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Assembly?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	8	6	9	5	7
Just a little	19	13	15	16	16
Somewhat	30	34	30	35	32
A lot	41	43	44	40	42
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	4	3

**Q52B1-NAM How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	8	5	9	5	7
Just a little	20	16	18	18	18
Somewhat	31	36	32	36	34
A lot	38	40	39	39	39
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	3

**Q52C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Electoral Commission of Namibia?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9	4	8	5	7
Just a little	21	15	19	18	18
Somewhat	33	39	35	37	36
A lot	36	41	38	38	38
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2	1

**Q52D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ministry of Finance, Inland Revenue?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	11	7	10	8	9
Just a little	22	17	20	19	20
Somewhat	37	38	36	39	38
A lot	28	34	31	31	31
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	3

**Q52D1-NAM How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Regional Council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	10	7	10	7	9
Just a little	26	20	24	22	23
Somewhat	33	34	33	34	33
A lot	29	37	33	34	33
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	2	1

**Q52E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Authority Council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	13	7	12	8	10
Just a little	26	20	23	24	23
Somewhat	32	32	31	33	32
A lot	28	30	29	29	29
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	10	5	6	6

**Q52E1-NAM How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your appointed regional governor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	9	14	10	12
Just a little	26	18	22	22	22
Somewhat	30	36	31	36	33
A lot	29	35	33	31	32
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	-	1	1	1

**Q52F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	7	12	9	10
Just a little	19	16	18	18	18
Somewhat	27	31	26	32	29
A lot	39	46	44	41	42
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	-	1	1	1

**Q52G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	21	19	21	20	20
Just a little	31	34	33	32	33
Somewhat	30	28	27	31	29
A lot	17	17	18	17	17
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	-	1	1	1

**Q52H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	11	4	9	7	8
Just a little	22	21	23	21	22
Somewhat	34	37	34	36	35
A lot	32	38	34	36	35
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	-	-	-	-

**Q52I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The army?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	8	3	6	5	6
Just a little	21	18	21	18	20
Somewhat	32	39	34	37	35
A lot	38	39	39	39	39
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	1	-	1	1

**Q52J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	8	3	6	4	5
Just a little	21	20	23	18	21
Somewhat	32	39	33	38	35
A lot	38	37	36	38	37
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q52K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	7	4	6	5	6
Just a little	19	15	18	16	17
Somewhat	32	37	33	36	35
A lot	37	43	40	41	40
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	-	2	2	2

**Q52L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	6	3	6	4	5
Just a little	16	10	14	12	13
Somewhat	30	33	30	32	31
A lot	48	53	50	52	51
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	-	1	-	-

**Q53A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	23	29	25	28	26
Some of them	47	49	47	49	48
Most of them	15	13	16	12	14
All of them	4	2	4	3	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	9	7	8	8	8

**Q53A1-NAM How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	28	30	27	32	29
Some of them	46	49	48	47	48
Most of them	13	14	15	12	13
All of them	4	1	3	2	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	9	5	7	7	7

**Q53B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the National Assembly?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	21	24	21	24	23
Some of them	51	53	52	51	52
Most of them	17	17	18	16	17
All of them	5	2	4	3	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	6	5	5	5	5

**Q53B1-NAM How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Representatives to the National Council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	20	22	19	23	21
Some of them	51	55	54	52	53
Most of them	17	18	18	17	18
All of them	5	1	4	3	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	6	4	5	5	5

**Q53C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	7	10	8	9	8
Some of them	49	55	52	52	52
Most of them	29	26	26	28	27
All of them	12	7	10	8	9
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	3	3	2	3

**Q53D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local Authority councillors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	11	13	12	13	12
Some of them	54	59	56	56	56
Most of them	24	17	20	21	20
All of them	7	3	6	5	5
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	8	6	5	6

**Q53D1-NAM How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Regional councillors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	14	16	15	16	15
Some of them	55	59	56	58	57
Most of them	20	20	20	20	20
All of them	6	3	6	4	5
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	2	4	2	3

**Q53D2-NAM How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Regional governors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	17	20	17	20	19
Some of them	50	56	52	53	53
Most of them	23	19	21	20	21
All of them	7	3	5	5	5
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	3	4	3	3

**Q53E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	7	9	8	8	8
Some of them	45	54	48	52	50
Most of them	34	30	33	31	32
All of them	11	5	8	7	8
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	2	3	2	3

**Q53F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials, like Ministry of Finance officials or Inland Revenue officials?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	9	11	8	11	10
Some of them	48	51	49	50	49
Most of them	29	27	29	27	28
All of them	9	6	8	6	7
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	6	6	6	6	6

**Q53G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	14	15	14	15	15
Some of them	50	56	51	56	53
Most of them	22	22	24	20	22
All of them	7	4	6	5	5
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	3	5	3	4

**Q53H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	20	21	20	20	20
Some of them	52	56	51	57	54
Most of them	18	18	19	17	18
All of them	5	2	4	3	4
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	3	5	3	4

**Q53I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	26	28	26	28	27
Some of them	51	52	50	52	51
Most of them	16	16	16	16	16
All of them	4	2	4	2	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	3	4	2	3

**Q53J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	8	7	6	7
Some of them	43	46	42	46	44
Most of them	29	30	28	31	29
All of them	18	13	17	13	15
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	3	5	3	4

**Q54. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	44	32	38	37	38
Increased somewhat	20	31	26	25	25
Stayed the same	18	17	16	19	18
Decreased somewhat	13	15	14	14	14
Decreased a lot	5	4	5	4	4
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

**Q55A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	20	23	21	23	22
Easy	19	17	17	19	18
Difficult	7	6	5	7	6
Very Difficult	5	5	5	5	5
No contact	49	49	51	46	49

**Q55B. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	49	50	47	52	49
Once or Twice	2	1	1	1	1
A Few times	0	0	0	0	0
No contact	49	49	51	46	49
Missing	0	0	0	0	0

**Q55C. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	27	31	30	29	29
Easy	28	29	25	32	28
Difficult	11	11	10	12	11
Very Difficult	9	8	6	10	8
No contact	25	21	29	17	23

**Q55D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	71	77	69	79	74
Once or Twice	1	1	1	1	1
A Few times	1	0	0	0	0
Often	1	0	1	-	0
No contact	25	21	29	17	23
Missing	1	1	1	2	1

**Q55E. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit from government? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	19	24	21	22	22
Easy	20	22	21	22	21
Difficult	12	8	11	9	10
Very Difficult	13	14	13	14	13
No contact	35	32	34	34	34

**Q55F. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit from government? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58	64	60	63	61
Once or Twice	2	2	3	2	2
A Few times	1	1	1	0	1
Often	0	0	0	-	0
No contact	35	32	34	34	34
Missing	1	1	2	1	1

**Q55G. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	6	7	6	6	6
Easy	10	8	10	8	9
Difficult	7	4	5	6	5
Very Difficult	5	7	7	5	6
No contact	72	75	72	75	73

**Q55H. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	27	24	26	25	25
Once or Twice	1	1	1	0	1
A Few times	0	0	0	0	0
No contact	72	75	72	75	74
Missing	0	1	1	0	0

**Q55I. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	17	15	16	16	16
Easy	19	16	18	17	17
Difficult	8	4	6	6	6
Very Difficult	5	2	4	3	4
No contact	51	62	55	59	57



**Q55J. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed, or to avoid a problem like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46	37	43	40	41
Once or Twice	1	1	1	0	1
A Few times	1	1	1	1	1
No contact	52	62	55	59	57
Missing	1	1	1	1	1

**Q55K. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with the courts? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed from the courts?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	4	2	4	3	3
Easy	4	3	4	3	4
Difficult	1	2	2	-	1
Very Difficult	-	1	1	-	1
No contact	91	91	89	93	91

**Q55L. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with the courts? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a judge or court official in order to get the assistance you needed from the courts?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	8	11	7	9
Once or Twice	-	0	-	0	0
A Few times	-	-	-	-	-
No contact	91	91	89	93	91
Missing	0	-	0	-	0

**Q56. If you ever paid a bribe for any of the services discussed above, did you report any of the incidents you mentioned to a government official or someone in authority?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	4	2	3	2	2
Yes	0	1	1	0	1
Not Applicable	93	95	93	95	94
Missing	3	2	3	2	2

**Q57A. [If yes on 56] Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident? Authorities took action against the government officials involved.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, didn't happen	0	0	0	-	0
Yes, happened	-	0	0	0	0
Not Applicable	96	98	97	97	97
Missing	3	2	3	2	3

**Q57B. [If yes on 56] Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident? You suffered retaliation or other negative consequences as a result of reporting the incident.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, didn't happen	-	0	-	0	0
Yes, happened	0	1	1	-	0
Not Applicable	97	97	96	98	97
Missing	3	2	3	2	2

**Q58. Some people say that many incidents of corruption are never reported. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason why many people do not report corruption when it occurs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report incidents of corruption	8	8	7	9	8
People don't have enough time to report it	4	4	5	3	4
People don't know where to report it	10	15	16	10	13
People don't know how to report it	8	11	9	11	10
Nothing will be done / It wouldn't make a difference	14	10	11	13	12
It's too expensive to report	2	3	2	3	2
Corruption is normal / Everyone does it	7	6	7	6	6
People are afraid of the consequences	29	26	26	29	28
The officials where they would report to are also corrupt	7	6	7	7	7
It's government's money, so it's not our problem	1	1	1	1	1
They would implicate themselves as bribe-givers	3	1	2	2	2
Corruption is too difficult to prove	6	7	6	6	6
Other	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2

**Q59A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of the National Assembly?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	45	41	40	40
Only Sometimes	39	32	36	34	35
Often	14	11	12	12	12
Always	6	8	7	7	7
Don't know	6	5	4	6	5

**Q59A1-NAM How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Representatives to the National Council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	47	42	40	41
Only Sometimes	38	29	35	32	33
Often	13	12	11	14	13
Always	7	7	8	7	7
Don't know	6	4	4	6	5

**Q59B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local Authority councillors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	36	32	33	33
Only Sometimes	40	30	36	34	35
Often	17	16	17	17	17
Always	10	9	9	9	9
Don't know	4	9	6	7	7

**Q59B1-NAM How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Regional councillors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	26	31	29	28	28
Only Sometimes	41	36	39	38	38
Often	16	17	16	16	16
Always	13	15	14	14	14
Don't know	4	2	3	3	3

**Q59C-NAM How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	22	22	21	21
Only Sometimes	31	28	31	27	29
Often	23	23	20	26	23
Always	19	25	23	21	22
Don't know	7	2	4	5	4

**Q60pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/ no problems	-	-	-	-	-
Management of the economy	6	3	5	4	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	7	4	6	6	6
Unemployment	42	40	38	44	41
Poverty/destitution	9	11	10	10	10
Rates and Taxes	2	-	1	-	1
Loans / credit	3	2	2	2	2
Farming/agriculture	1	3	3	1	2
Food shortage/famine	1	3	2	2	2
Drought	-	2	2	1	1
Land	2	3	4	2	3
Transportation	-	1	-	1	-
Communications	1	-	-	-	-
Infrastructure / roads	1	1	1	1	1
Education	3	3	3	3	3
Housing	7	1	4	3	4
Electricity	2	4	2	3	3
Water supply	-	4	3	2	2
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	1	1	1	1
Services (other)	-	1	-	-	-
Health	1	3	2	2	2
AIDS	-	-	-	-	-
Sickness / Disease	-	-	-	-	-
Crime and Security	4	2	2	3	3
Corruption	4	2	3	3	3
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	-	-	-	-	-
Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	1	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights	2	2	2	2	2
Democracy/political rights	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultural marketing	-	1	-	1	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q60pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	2	-	1	1	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	1	2	3	2
Unemployment	17	11	13	14	13
Poverty/destitution	12	9	10	11	11
Rates and Taxes	1	-	1	1	1
Loans / credit	1	3	2	2	2
Farming/agriculture	2	3	2	2	2
Food shortage/famine	3	6	3	5	4
Drought	3	7	4	5	5
Land	8	9	10	7	8
Transportation	-	1	1	1	1
Communications	-	-	-	-	-
Infrastructure / roads	2	2	3	2	2
Education	6	8	8	6	7
Housing	10	4	8	6	7
Electricity	4	7	6	5	5
Water supply	2	6	3	5	4
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	1	-	2	1
Services (other)	1	-	1	-	1
Health	4	6	5	6	5
AIDS	1	-	1	1	1
Sickness / Disease	-	-	-	-	-
Crime and Security	4	3	4	3	3
Corruption	5	4	4	5	5
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	-	-	-	-	-
Discrimination/ inequality	2	-	1	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights	2	1	1	3	2
Democracy/political rights	-	-	-	-	-
Civil war	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultural marketing	1	1	1	2	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
No further reply	2	3	2	2	2

**Q60pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	1	1	1	1	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	1	3	1	2
Unemployment	7	7	7	7	7
Poverty/destitution	6	8	6	8	7
Rates and Taxes	1	-	1	-	1
Loans / credit	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/agriculture	1	2	1	2	1
Food shortage/famine	3	5	4	4	4
Drought	1	4	2	2	2
Land	6	4	5	5	5
Transportation	-	-	-	-	-
Communications	-	-	-	-	-
Infrastructure / roads	2	2	2	2	2
Education	6	7	6	8	7
Housing	8	3	6	5	6
Electricity	4	7	5	5	5
Water supply	4	8	7	6	6
Orphans/street children/homeless children	2	2	2	2	2
Services (other)	-	-	-	-	-
Health	7	9	7	8	8
AIDS	1	1	1	1	1
Sickness / Disease	-	1	1	1	1
Crime and Security	9	5	7	7	7
Corruption	10	7	8	9	8
Political violence	1	-	1	-	1
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	2	1	1	2	2
Gender issues / women's rights	4	5	4	5	4
Democracy/political rights	1	-	1	-	1
Civil war	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultural marketing	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
No further reply	5	5	7	4	5

**Q61A. Thinking of the problem you mentioned first, in your opinion, how well or badly would you say the current government is handling this problem, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	27	24	27	24	25
Fairly badly	25	24	22	27	24
Fairly well	42	40	40	42	41
Very well	6	10	10	6	8
Not applicable	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

**Q61B. In your opinion, is there any other political party that could do a better job in solving this problem?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	66	67	67	66	66
Yes	27	25	26	26	26
Not applicable	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know	6	4	4	6	5

**Q62. Which of the following do you see as the most important difference between the ruling party and opposition parties in Namibia?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
There is no difference	14	10	13	12	12
The honesty or integrity of party leaders	13	15	14	14	14
The religion of party leaders or members	6	9	8	7	8
Their economic and development policies	23	22	23	23	23
The experience of party leaders	15	22	17	20	19
The ethnicity of party leaders or members	8	6	7	7	7
The personalities of party leaders	10	9	8	10	9
The regional identity of party leaders or members	3	4	4	3	4
None of these / Some other answer	4	2	3	3	3
Don't know	3	1	2	2	2

**Q63A. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Controlling prices?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ruling party	71	73	71	74	72
Opposition party or parties	9	11	12	9	10
Neither of them	17	14	16	15	15
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	2	2

**Q63B. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ruling party	81	82	79	84	81
Opposition party or parties	7	8	9	6	7
Neither of them	11	10	12	9	10
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q63C. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ruling party	86	89	87	88	87
Opposition party or parties	5	5	4	6	5
Neither of them	8	6	8	6	7
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	-	1	-	1

**Q63D. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:  
Fighting corruption in government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ruling party	62	69	64	67	66
Opposition party or parties	24	19	22	21	21
Neither of them	13	11	13	11	12
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q64. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The political opposition in Namibia presents a viable alternative vision and plan for the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	8	9	8	9	9
Disagree	20	23	20	23	22
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	15	15	14	15	15
Agree	39	39	40	38	39
Strongly Agree	14	11	14	12	13
Don't Know	3	2	3	3	3

**Q65A. If the government of this country could increase its spending, which of the following areas do you think should be the top priority for additional investment?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of the above	2	3	2	3	2
Education	57	45	49	52	51
Infrastructure, like roads and bridges	9	11	12	8	10
Security, like the police and military	4	4	4	4	4
Healthcare	16	20	17	19	18
Agricultural development	7	11	9	9	9
Energy supply	4	7	5	5	5
Don't Know / Can't remember	-	-	1	-	-

**Q65B. And which would be your second priority?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of the above	7	5	5	6	6
Education	12	16	13	16	14
Infrastructure, like roads and bridges	11	12	13	9	11
Security, like the police and military	13	7	9	10	10
Healthcare	32	27	28	31	30
Agricultural development	11	18	16	14	15
Energy supply	13	15	16	13	14
Don't Know / Can't remember	1	1	1	1	1

**Q65C. If the government decided to make people pay more taxes or user fees in order to increase spending on public health care, would you support this decision or oppose it?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly oppose	13	13	13	13	13
Somewhat oppose	21	21	22	21	21
Neither support nor oppose	9	7	7	9	8
Somewhat support	26	26	26	26	26
Strongly support	28	29	29	28	29
It depends	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know	0	0	-	1	0

**Q66A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	15	16	15	16	15
Fairly Badly	19	18	18	18	18
Fairly Well	43	35	39	39	39
Very Well	24	30	28	26	27
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	-	1	-	1	1

**Q66B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	27	29	30	26	28
Fairly Badly	33	36	33	37	35
Fairly Well	34	29	32	31	31
Very Well	6	6	5	7	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	-	-	-	-	-

**Q66C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	27	27	28	26	27
Fairly Badly	35	38	36	38	37
Fairly Well	33	29	32	31	31
Very Well	4	5	4	5	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	-	-	-	-	-

**Q66D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	27	31	31	27	29
Fairly Badly	42	39	39	42	41
Fairly Well	26	26	26	27	26
Very Well	4	3	3	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	-	-	1	-

**Q66E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	38	41	41	38	40
Fairly Badly	39	37	35	41	38
Fairly Well	18	19	21	17	19
Very Well	4	3	3	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	-	1	-	-



**Q66F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
1 Very Badly	16	17	16	17	16
2 Fairly Badly	27	27	27	28	27
3 Fairly Well	41	41	41	41	41
4 Very Well	15	16	16	14	15
9 Don't know/Haven't heard enough	-	-	-	-	-

**Q66G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	8	9	9	8	9
Fairly Badly	19	18	18	19	18
Fairly Well	44	43	42	45	43
Very Well	29	31	31	29	30
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	-	-	-	-	-

**Q66H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	6	6	7	5	6
Fairly Badly	14	13	13	14	13
Fairly Well	41	42	43	40	41
Very Well	40	38	37	40	39
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	-	-	-	-	-

**Q66I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	12	13	14	12	13
Fairly Badly	25	24	25	24	24
Fairly Well	43	46	42	47	45
Very Well	20	17	19	17	18
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	-	-	-	-	-

**Q66J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	21	20	21	21	21
Fairly Badly	35	34	34	34	34
Fairly Well	38	38	38	38	38
Very Well	6	7	7	6	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	-	-	1	-

**Q66K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	33	31	32	32	32
Fairly Badly	33	34	33	34	33
Fairly Well	28	28	29	28	28
Very Well	6	6	6	6	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	-	1	-	-	-

**Q66L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	8	12	10	10	10
Fairly Badly	19	25	23	22	22
Fairly Well	50	47	48	49	48
Very Well	23	16	20	19	19
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	-	-	-	-	-

**Q66M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	15	20	18	17	18
Fairly Badly	23	30	28	25	26
Fairly Well	42	40	39	44	41
Very Well	20	9	16	14	15
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	-	-	-	-	-

**Q67A. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or Local Authority Council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	15	13	15	12	14
Fairly Badly	21	27	23	25	24
Fairly Well	47	43	43	46	45
Very Well	17	9	14	12	13
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	8	4	5	4

**Q67B. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or Local Authority Council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local marketplaces?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	13	17	15	15	15
Fairly Badly	19	25	22	23	22
Fairly Well	48	38	44	42	43
Very Well	19	11	15	15	15
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	-	9	5	5	5

**Q68A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Hifikipunye Pohamba**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	3	3	3	3	3
Disapprove	9	7	9	8	8
Approve	56	45	49	52	50
Strongly Approve	31	44	38	38	38
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	-	1	1	1	1

**Q68A1-NAM Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister, Hage Geingob**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	1	2	1	2	2
Disapprove	8	8	8	7	8
Approve	60	55	56	60	58
Strongly Approve	29	33	33	29	31
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	2	2

**Q68B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the National Assembly?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	3	3	3	3	3
Disapprove	14	12	14	13	13
Approve	62	56	59	59	59
Strongly Approve	19	24	21	22	22
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	3	4	3

**Q68B1-NAM Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Representatives to the National Council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	4	3	3	3	3
Disapprove	15	18	16	17	17
Approve	62	57	60	59	59
Strongly Approve	16	19	18	17	18
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	3	4	3

**Q68B2-NAM Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected regional councillor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	5	6	6	5	5
Disapprove	23	20	22	21	22
Approve	56	51	51	56	53
Strongly Approve	15	22	20	17	18
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q68C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected Local Authority councillor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	6	7	7	6	6
Disapprove	25	21	24	22	23
Approve	55	48	50	53	51
Strongly Approve	12	18	15	15	15
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	7	4	5	5

**Q68C1-NAM Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your appointed regional governor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	5	5	6	4	5
Disapprove	20	15	17	17	17
Approve	56	54	52	58	55
Strongly Approve	16	26	23	19	21
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	1	2	2	2

**Q68D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	4	4	3	4	4
Disapprove	16	16	16	16	16
Approve	61	48	54	55	54
Strongly Approve	14	26	21	20	20
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	6	6	5	6

**Q69A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, representative to the National Assembly do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president / executive	40	29	36	34	35
The Parliament / local council	28	24	25	26	26
Their political party	10	16	14	13	13
The voters	18	28	23	23	23
No one	-	-	-	1	-
Don't know	4	2	2	4	3

**Q69B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Local Authority councillors do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president / executive	18	15	15	17	16
The Parliament / local council	35	30	33	32	33
Their political party	20	20	21	19	20
The voters	22	31	27	26	27
No one	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

**Q69B1-NAM Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, regional councillors do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president / executive	18	19	19	18	18
The Parliament / local council	28	25	26	27	26
Their political party	18	24	21	21	21
The voters	32	30	32	30	31
No one	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know	4	2	2	4	3

**Q69C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president / executive	23	21	21	23	22
The Parliament / local council	32	28	31	30	30
Their political party	13	14	13	13	13
The voters	28	34	33	29	31
No one	-	1	-	1	-
Don't know	4	3	2	4	3

**Q69C1-NAM Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, regional governors do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president / executive	48	43	45	46	45
The Parliament / local council	19	18	19	19	19
Their political party	10	12	12	11	11
The voters	18	24	22	21	21
No one	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know	4	2	2	4	3

**Q70A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	11	5	8	8	8
Easy	39	32	35	36	35
Difficult	17	20	17	20	19
Very difficult	24	26	28	23	25
Don't Know	8	16	12	13	12

**Q70B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	5	2	4	3	3
Easy	22	13	17	18	18
Difficult	25	21	23	23	23
Very difficult	30	33	31	32	32
Don't have to pay taxes	13	23	19	17	18
Don't Know	5	7	6	7	6

**Q71A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	8	8	8	9	8
Disagree	14	19	15	17	16
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	8	7	5	6
Agree	38	34	34	37	36
Strongly Agree	35	30	35	31	33
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q71B. What is the most effective thing that an ordinary person like you can do the help combat corruption in this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing / Ordinary people cannot do anything	11	13	13	12	12
Refuse to pay bribes	16	17	17	16	17
Report corruption when you see or experience it	37	35	35	37	36
Vote for clean candidates	7	9	7	9	8
Speak out about the problem	7	8	7	7	7
Talk to friends and relatives about the problem	5	5	5	5	5
Sign a petition	4	3	3	4	4
Join or support an organization that is fighting corruption	7	6	8	4	6
Participate in protest marches	2	2	2	3	2
Other					
Don't know	3	1	2	3	2

**Q72. In the last five years, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family been directly involved in an administrative, civil, or criminal case that has come before a government court or tribunal as a claimant, as a respondent or defendant, or as a witness?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	87	90	86	90	88
Once	9	7	9	7	8
Twice	3	1	3	2	2
Three or more times	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Can't remember	-	-	-	-	-

**Q73A. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You were unable to pay necessary costs and fees?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	6	7	6	7
Once or twice	3	2	3	2	3
A few times	-	1	1	-	1
Often	-	-	-	-	-
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	88	91	88	92	90
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q73B. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You could not understand the legal processes and procedures?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	5	7	6	7
Once or twice	2	3	3	2	3
A few times	1	-	1	-	-
Often	-	-	-	-	-
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	89	91	88	92	90
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q73C. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You could not obtain legal counsel or advice?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	6	8	6	7
Once or twice	2	2	3	2	2
A few times	-	1	1	-	-
Often	-	-	-	-	-
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	89	91	88	92	90
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q73D. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: The judge or magistrate did not listen to your side of the story?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	6	8	7	7
Once or twice	2	2	3	1	2
A few times	-	-	-	-	-
Often	1	-	-	-	-
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	89	91	88	92	90
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q73E. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: There were long delays in handling or resolving the case?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	2	3	2	3
Once or twice	4	4	4	3	4
A few times	2	1	2	2	2
Often	1	2	2	1	2
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	89	91	88	92	90
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q74A. Sometimes people do not take a case to the government courts, even if they think they have a legitimate complaint and deserve justice. In your opinion, what would be the most important reason that people like yourself would not take a case to court?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do take cases to court	2	1	2	1	1
They cannot find a lawyer	7	2	4	5	5
Lawyers are too expensive	17	17	16	19	17
Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help	4	4	4	4	4
Court costs are too expensive	5	7	7	4	6
Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money	2	2	3	2	2
People don't have enough time to go to court	4	5	5	5	5
The distance to the courts is too far	2	11	7	6	7
They don't speak the language spoken in the court	2	5	3	4	3
They don't know their legal rights and remedies	8	4	7	5	6
They don't know how to take a case to court	5	6	5	6	6
They think the processes are too complex	5	5	3	6	5
They expect the case to take too long	9	7	8	8	8
They think the judges and court officials are incompetent	2	2	2	1	2
They do not expect fair treatment	6	5	5	5	5
They do not think the judges or courts are independent	1	2	2	1	1
Don't trust the courts	8	3	6	6	6
The courts favor the rich / powerful	2	2	2	2	2
They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council	2	6	4	5	4
Other	2	3	3	1	2
Don't know	4	2	3	4	3



**Q74B. And what would be the second most important reason?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
They cannot find a lawyer	2	2	2	2	2
Lawyers are too expensive	5	7	6	6	6
Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help	2	2	2	1	2
Court costs are too expensive	4	3	3	5	4
Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money	4	1	2	3	2
People don't have enough time to go to court	4	4	4	3	4
The distance to the courts is too far	2	7	5	4	5
They don't speak the language spoken in the court	2	4	2	4	3
They don't know their legal rights and remedies	6	8	8	6	7
They don't know how to take a case to court	4	6	5	5	5
They think the processes are too complex	7	4	5	5	5
They expect the case to take too long	11	12	12	11	12
They think the judges and court officials are incompetent	2	2	2	2	2
They do not expect fair treatment	7	7	7	8	7
They do not think the judges or courts are independent	2	3	3	2	3
Don't trust the courts	8	5	6	6	6
The courts favor the rich / powerful	5	4	4	5	5
They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council	3	5	6	3	4
Other	1	1	1	1	1
No further Answer	19	14	16	17	17

**Q75A. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	8	14	12	10	11
Wrong but understandable	48	41	46	43	45
Wrong and punishable	43	42	41	44	43
Don't Know	1	2	1	2	1

**Q75B. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	3	7	5	5	5
Wrong but understandable	36	36	36	36	36
Wrong and punishable	59	55	57	57	57
Don't Know	2	2	1	2	2

**Q76. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: People living in Southern Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.**

**Statement 2: Because foreign migrants take away jobs, and foreign traders sell their goods at very cheap prices, governments should protect their own citizens and limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	12	14	14	12	13
Agree with 1	23	26	25	24	25
Agree with 2	31	34	31	34	33
Agree very strongly with 2	31	24	27	27	27
Agree with neither	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

**Q77. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The governments of each country in Southern Africa have a duty to try to guarantee free elections and prevent human rights abuses in other countries in the region, for example by using political pressure, economic sanctions, or military force.**

**Statement 2: Each country in this region should respect the independence of the other countries and allow them to make their own decisions about how their country should be governed.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	10	6	9	7	8
Agree with 1	14	15	16	13	15
Agree with 2	39	49	42	46	44
Agree very strongly with 2	36	28	31	33	32
Agree with neither	-	1	-	-	-
Don't know	-	1	1	1	1

**Q78. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in Southern Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	15	19	18	16	17
Difficult	14	14	14	14	14
Easy	29	25	27	28	27
Very easy	14	10	13	11	12
Never try	22	27	24	26	25
Don't know	6	5	5	6	5

**Q79A. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: SADC?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	3	4	3	4	4
Help a little bit	16	15	16	15	16
Help somewhat	29	31	33	27	30
Help a lot	43	36	37	42	39
Don't know	8	14	10	12	11

**Q79B. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	4	4	4	4	4
Help a little bit	15	17	15	17	16
Help somewhat	30	30	32	27	30
Help a lot	41	35	37	39	38
Don't know	10	14	11	13	12

**Q80A. In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country: United States, China, Germany, India, South Africa?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	1	1	1	1	1
United States	21	20	21	20	21
China	22	22	23	21	22
Former colonial power	16	12	13	14	14
India	2	2	2	2	2
South Africa	29	34	31	32	31
We should follow our own country's model	8	8	7	9	8
Other	1	-	1	-	-
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q80B. Which of the following do you think has the most influence on Namibia, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States, China, Germany, India, South Africa, international organizations like the United Nations or the World Bank?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these have much influence	1	3	2	2	2
United States	14	14	15	14	14
China	35	34	34	34	34
Former colonial power	8	6	7	7	7
India	2	3	3	2	2
South Africa	30	31	31	30	31
International organizations	6	7	6	7	7
Some other country or organization	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	-	2	1

**Q81A. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Namibia have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	6	6	6	6
A little	15	17	16	16	16
Some	38	35	36	37	37
A lot	40	39	40	39	40
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	2

**Q81B. In general, do you think that China's economic and political influence on Namibia is mostly positive, or mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	10	7	8	8	8
Somewhat negative	14	12	11	15	13
Neither positive nor negative	13	11	13	11	12
Somewhat positive	44	50	49	46	47
Very positive	18	19	18	19	19
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q81C. Which of the following factors contributes most to positive images of China in Namibia, or haven't you heard enough to say: China's support for Namibia in international affairs, China's policy of non-interference in the internal affairs of African countries, China's investment in infrastructure or other development in Namibia, China's business investment, the cost of Chinese products, or an appreciation of the Chinese people, culture, and language?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	4	4	4	4	4
China's support for the country in international affairs	8	13	9	12	10
Non-interference in the internal affairs of African countries	6	8	8	7	7
China's investment in infrastructure in the country	39	36	39	36	37
China's business investment	21	21	21	21	21
The quality or cost of Chinese products	19	15	16	18	17
An appreciation of the Chinese people, culture and language	1	1	1	1	1
Some other factor	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	2	2

**Q81D. Which of the following factors contributes most to negative images of China in Namibia, or haven't you heard enough to say: China's extraction of resources from Africa, land grabbing by Chinese individuals or businesses, China's willingness to cooperate with undemocratic rulers in Africa, Chinese economic activities taking jobs or business from Namibians, the quality of Chinese products, the behaviour of Chinese citizens in Namibia?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	2	1	2	2	2
China's extraction of resources from Africa	7	7	7	6	7
Land grabbing by Chinese individuals or businesses	13	15	13	15	14
China's willingness to cooperate with undemocratic rulers	3	4	4	3	3
Taking jobs or business from the locals	20	20	20	20	20
The quality of Chinese products	45	41	43	42	42
The behavior of Chinese citizens in the country	10	11	10	11	10
Some other factor	-	-	1	-	-
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	-	1	1	1	1

**Q81E. In your opinion, does China's economic development assistance to Namibia do a good job or a bad job of meeting the country's needs, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad job	9	12	11	10	10
Somewhat bad job	22	22	20	24	22
Neither good nor bad job	17	11	16	12	14
Somewhat good job	38	40	39	39	39
Very good job	13	14	13	13	13
China doesn't give development assistance to the country	1	-	-	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q82A-NAM The Government has recently expressed serious concern about the crime of gender-based violence in Namibia. In your opinion, how much, if at all, do each of the following factors contribute to gender-based violence in this country, or haven't you heard enough about it to say: Cultural and traditional values?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	33	28	29	32	30
A little bit	23	26	25	24	25
Somewhat	17	18	18	17	17
A lot	27	27	28	26	27
Don't know	-	1	1	1	1

**Q82B-NAM The Government has recently expressed serious concern about the crime of gender-based violence in Namibia. In your opinion, how much, if at all, do each of the following factors contribute to gender-based violence in this country, or haven't you heard enough about it to say: Alcohol abuse?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	1	1	2	1	1
A little bit	2	3	2	2	2
Somewhat	7	11	11	8	9
A lot	90	84	85	89	87
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q82C-NAM The Government has recently expressed serious concern about the crime of gender-based violence in Namibia. In your opinion, how much, if at all, do each of the following factors contribute to gender-based violence in this country, or haven't you heard enough about it to say: Poverty?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	7	6	6	6	6
A little bit	11	9	9	10	10
Somewhat	18	22	20	20	20
A lot	65	63	64	63	64
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q82D-NAM The Government has recently expressed serious concern about the crime of gender-based violence in Namibia. In your opinion, how much, if at all, do each of the following factors contribute to gender-based violence in this country, or haven't you heard enough about it to say: Unemployed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	7	5	6	6	6
A little bit	8	8	8	8	8
Somewhat	16	20	19	17	18
A lot	70	67	68	69	68
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q83-NAM Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The government of Namibia should adopt the basic income grant, or BIG, which should provide a monthly cash grant to all Namibians, even if this means increasing taxes such as income or value added tax (VAT) to cover the costs.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	8	3	6	5	6
Disagree	8	10	10	9	9
Neither agree or disagree	8	5	6	6	6
Agree	34	28	33	30	31
Strongly agree	40	54	45	49	47
Don't know	1	-	-	1	1

**Q84A-NAM Now I would like to discuss with you several issues regarding how our country is governed. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: There is too much emphasis placed on rewarding party loyalty in government employment at the expense of service delivery.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	2	2	2	2	2
Disagree	11	11	11	11	11
Neither agree or disagree	8	7	7	7	7
Agree	51	41	45	47	46
Strongly agree	27	37	34	31	32
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

**Q84B-NAM Now I would like to discuss with you several issues regarding how our country is governed. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The process of handling government tenders in this country should be reformed to get rid of nepotism and favoritism.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	1	-	1	1	1
Disagree	5	4	4	5	4
Neither agree or disagree	8	5	7	6	7
Agree	46	43	43	46	44
Strongly agree	41	43	43	41	42
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

**Q84C-NAM Now I would like to discuss with you several issues regarding how our country is governed. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The current proposal to increase the salaries of office bearers, parliamentarians, and executives of state-owned enterprises should not be implemented as these officials already receive excessive salaries compared to ordinary Namibians.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	4	2	3	4	3
Disagree	2	3	3	3	3
Neither agree or disagree	7	5	6	6	6
Agree	44	44	47	42	44
Strongly agree	42	44	41	45	43
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q85A-NAM** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: **Government should reduce the defense budget and use the savings for poverty reduction and development.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	6	6	7	5	6
Disagree	17	13	15	15	15
Neither agree or disagree	4	5	3	5	4
Agree	43	42	42	43	42
Strongly agree	30	34	32	31	32
Don't know	-	-	-	1	-

**Q85B-NAM** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: **Government should make more money available for poverty reduction and development by increasing taxes on income or VAT.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	10	12	12	10	11
Disagree	20	16	17	19	18
Neither agree or disagree	7	5	6	5	6
Agree	35	37	37	36	36
Strongly agree	28	31	28	31	29
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q86A-NAM** I would now like to turn to the ongoing discussions on proposals for constitutional reforms in this country. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: **Government has not consulted sufficiently on the recent constitutional change proposals – for example for an appointed vice-president and a 50% increase in the size of Parliament.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	9	6	8	7	7
Disagree	14	19	16	18	17
Neither agree or disagree	9	9	9	10	9
Agree	44	38	44	38	41
Strongly agree	15	19	17	18	17
Don't know	8	8	6	10	8

**Q86B-NAM** I would now like to turn to the ongoing discussions on proposals for constitutional reforms in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

**Statement 1:** Government should make changes to the Constitution that they think are important without considering the views of ordinary citizens.

**Statement 2:** Government should always consult the public widely when considering changes to the Constitution.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	5	4	5	5	5
Agree with 1	13	14	14	14	14
Agree with 2	35	45	40	40	40
Agree very strongly with 2	46	35	41	39	40
Agree with neither	1	-	-	1	1
Don't know	-	1	-	1	-

**Q87. What is your ethnic community, cultural group, or tribe?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Wambo	38	56	46	48	47
Herero	9	12	12	10	11
Caprivian	2	-	1	1	1
Kavango (Rukwangali, Rumanyo, Hambukushu)	9	13	12	10	11
German	1	-	1		1
Afrikaaner	5	-	3	3	3
English	1	-	-	-	-
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-
Nama	7	3	5	5	5
Damara	16	4	8	11	10
Lozi	3	1	2	2	2
Subia	1	2	2	2	2
Coloured	3	2	2	3	2
Tswana	1	1	1	1	1
Baster	3	2	3	2	2
San	-	1	1	1	1
National identity only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	3	2	1	1

**Q88A. How often, if ever, are [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46	45	46	45	46
Sometimes	36	37	34	39	36
Often	8	10	10	9	9
Always	8	7	8	6	7
Not applicable	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know	-	1	1	1	1

**Q88B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Namibian and being a [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings:**

**I feel only Namibian?**

**I feel more Namibian than \_\_\_\_\_ [insert R's ethnic group]?**

**I feel equally Namibian and \_\_\_\_\_ [insert R's ethnic group]?**

**I feel more \_\_\_\_\_ [insert R's ethnic group] than Namibian?**

**I feel only \_\_\_\_\_ [insert R's ethnic group]?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only (ethnic group)	3	5	4	4	4
I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	5	4	4	5	4
I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	35	33	32	36	34
I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	3	5	5	3	4
I feel only (national identity)	53	53	55	51	53
Not applicable	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-



**Q89A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	1	2	1	1	1
Somewhat dislike	4	2	3	3	3
Would not care	31	29	30	29	30
Somewhat like	20	16	18	18	18
Strongly like	44	52	47	49	48
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q89B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	1	1	1	1	1
Somewhat dislike	3	2	2	3	2
Would not care	31	30	32	29	30
Somewhat like	20	18	18	21	19
Strongly like	45	49	47	46	47
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q89C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	27	31	33	25	29
Somewhat dislike	14	16	15	15	15
Would not care	30	29	28	31	29
Somewhat like	10	8	7	11	9
Strongly like	18	16	16	18	17
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q89D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who have HIV/AIDS?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	1	2	1	2	2
Somewhat dislike	4	4	4	4	4
Would not care	34	31	34	31	32
Somewhat like	18	14	16	16	16
Strongly like	43	49	44	47	46
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q89E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	6	7	6	7	6
Somewhat dislike	10	7	9	8	8
Would not care	30	29	30	29	30
Somewhat like	22	19	21	19	20
Strongly like	32	38	33	36	35
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q90A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	25	15	21	18	20
Yes, feels close to a party	70	82	76	77	76
Refused to answer	5	3	3	4	4

**Q90B. Which party is that?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
APP (All People's Party)	2	2	2	2	2
COD (Congress of Democrats)	1	2	2	1	1
DTA (DTA of Namibia)	5	4	4	4	4
MAG (Monitor Action Group)	1		1		1
NUDO (National Unity Democratic Organisation of Namibia)	3	2	3	2	2
NDPD (National Democratic Party of Namibia)	-	-	-	-	-
RDP (Rally for Democracy and Progress)	5	3	4	4	4
RP (Republican Party of Namibia)	1	-	-	-	-
SWANU (Swanu of Namibia)	-	2	1	1	1
SWAPO (SWAPO Party of Namibia)	44	61	52	54	53
UDF (United Democratic Front of Namibia)	3	1	2	2	2
Other	-	-	-	-	-
Not applicable	30	18	24	23	24
Refused to answer	6	5	5	5	5

**Q91A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	26	29	24	31	28
Yes, do own	74	71	76	69	72

**Q91B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	40	76	58	59	59
Yes, do own	60	24	42	41	41

**Q91C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	72	81	70	83	77
Yes, do own	28	19	29	17	23
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q91D. Which of these things do you personally own: Mobile phone?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	3	12	6	9	7
Yes, do own	97	88	94	91	93

**Q92A. How often do you use: Mobile phone?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	8	4	6	5
Less than once a month	-	1	-	-	-
A few times a month	-	3	2	1	2
A few times a week	1	11	6	7	6
Everyday	97	77	88	86	87

**Q92B. How often do you use: The Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	37	69	52	55	54
Less than once a month	2	6	5	4	4
A few times a month	8	9	9	8	9
A few times a week	18	9	13	14	13
Everyday	34	6	20	20	20
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q93A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	63	13	37	37	37
Inside the compound	12	20	16	16	16
Outside the compound	25	65	46	45	45
Don't know	-	2	1	2	1

**Q93B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No latrine	10	49	30	31	30
Inside the house	61	7	33	34	34
Inside the compound	10	5	9	6	8
Outside the compound	19	38	28	29	28
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q94. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? [If yes] How often is the electricity actually available?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No mains electric supply or connection to the home	16	59	38	38	38
Never	4	14	9	9	9
Occasionally	2	4	2	3	3
About half of the time	2	3	3	1	2
Most of the time	8	7	7	8	7
All of the time	70	14	42	41	41
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q95. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes] Is it full-time or part-time? [If no] Are you presently looking for a job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	18	32	22	28	25
No (looking)	30	31	27	33	30
Yes, part time	10	11	12	8	10
Yes, full time	42	27	38	31	34
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q96A. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled) What was your last main occupation?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	15	27	17	25	21
Student	13	8	10	11	11
Housewife / homemaker	2	8	1	8	5
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	2	7	6	3	5
Trader / hawker / vendor	3	3	2	4	3
Retail / Shop	7	5	6	7	6
Unskilled manual worker	15	20	17	18	18
Artisan or skilled manual worker	9	5	12	1	7
Clerical or secretarial	4	1	1	4	3
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	4	1	3	2	3
Security services	8	3	8	2	5
Mid-level professional	10	8	7	11	9
Upper-level professional	6	1	4	3	3
Other	4	2	4	2	3
Don't know	-	-	-	-	-

**Q96B. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Works for self	8	16	14	10	12
Private sector	31	23	30	24	27
Non Governmental Organizations/ civil society sector	7	2	5	4	5
Government	18	12	15	15	15
Not applicable	36	47	37	47	42

**Q97. What is your highest level of education?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	2	9	6	5	5
Informal schooling only	-	2	1	1	1
Some primary schooling	6	15	10	11	11
Primary school completed	6	16	11	11	11
Some secondary school / high school	28	28	27	29	28
Secondary school / high school completed	29	20	25	24	24
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	12	6	10	8	9
Some university	4	2	3	3	3
University completed	9	3	5	7	6
Post-graduate	2	1	1	1	1

**Q98A. What is your religion, if any?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	1	1	1	1	1
Christian only	14	4	10	8	9
Roman Catholic	19	21	21	19	20
Orthodox	1	1	1	1	1
Anglican	5	8	7	6	7
Lutheran	38	45	42	42	42
Methodist	3	1	2	2	2
Presbyterian	-	-	-	-	-
Baptist	1	1	1	1	1
Mennonite	-	-	-	-	-
Evangelical	3	2	2	2	2
Pentecostal	5	5	4	6	5
Independent	-	-	-	-	-
Jehovah's Witness	1	1	1	1	1
Seventh Day Adventist	3	4	4	4	4
Mormon	-	-	-	-	-
Muslim only	-	-	-	-	-
Traditional / ethnic religion	1	3	2	3	2
Bahai	-	-	-	-	-
Dutch Reformed	1	-	-	-	-
Calvinist	-	-	-	-	-
Church of Christ	1	1	-	1	1
Zionist Christian Church	1	1	1	1	1
Other	-	-	-	-	-

**Q98B. People practice their religion in different ways. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you personally engage in religious practices like prayer, reading a religious book, or attending a religious service or a meeting of a religious group?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	5	7	2	4
A few times a year	11	16	17	10	14
About once a month	20	20	22	18	20
About once a week	29	27	26	30	28
A few times a week	19	18	16	21	19
About once a day	10	8	8	10	9
More than once a day	6	5	3	7	5
Respondent has no religion	1	1	1	1	1

**Q99. If presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
APP (All People's Party)	1	2	2	1	2
COD (Congress of Democrats)	1	1	1	1	1
DTA (DTA of Namibia)	7	4	6	5	6
MAG (Monitor Action Group)	1	-	1	-	-
NUDO (National Unity Democratic Organisation of Namibia)	3	1	3	2	2
NDPD (National Democratic Party of Namibia)	-	-	-	-	-
RDP (Rally for Democracy and Progress)	5	4	5	4	5
RP (Republican Party of Namibia)	1	-	1	1	1
SWANU (Swanu of Namibia)	-	1	-	1	1
SWAPO (SWAPO Party of Namibia)	57	71	63	66	64
UDF (United Democratic Front of Namibia)	3	1	2	2	2
Communist Party	-	-	-	-	-
UPM (United People's Movement)	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	1	-	-
Would not vote	4	4	3	4	4
Refused to answer	13	7	10	9	10
Don't know	3	2	2	2	2

**Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	-	1	-	-	-
Afrobarometer	47	30	38	38	38
Research Company	4	6	7	4	5
Non-government or religious organization	1	2	2	2	2
University / School / College	1	1	1	1	1
Private company	4	6	5	5	5
Media	-	1	-	1	1
Political party or politician	4	6	5	5	5
Government	31	40	35	36	36
International organization or another country	-	-	-	-	-
God	-	1	1	-	-
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Refused to answer	-	-	-	-	-
Don't know	6	5	4	7	5